Table C8. Poverty Status, Food Stamp Receipt, and Public Assistance for Children Under 18 Years¹ by Race, and Hispanic Origin² of the Child for All Children: March 2001³ (Numbers in thousands)

| Asians and Pacific Islanders | | Poverty Status | | | Food Stamp Receipt | | Public Assistance Receipt | |
|---|-------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | 200% of | | | | |
| | | Below 100% of | 100% to 199% | poverty and | | | | |
| | Total | poverty | of poverty | above | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| TOTAL | 3,291 | 425 | 561 | 2,305 | 236 | 3,055 | 131 | 3,160 |
| PRESENCE OF PARENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Living with both parents | 2,695 | 236 | 406 | 2,053 | 130 | 2,565 | 93 | 2,602 |
| Living with mother only | 427 | 158 | 109 | 160 | 87 | 341 | 27 | 400 |
| Living with father only | 77 | 7 | 27 | 43 | 8 | 69 | 8 | 69 |
| Living with neither parent | 92 | 25 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 89 |
| Living with both parents | | | | | | | | |
| Married spouse present | 2,695 | 236 | 406 | 2,053 | 130 | 2,565 | 93 | 2,602 |
| Living with mother only | | | | | | | | |
| Married spouse absent | 59 | 19 | 11 | 29 | 7 | 52 | 4 | 55 |
| Widowed | 28 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 19 | 1 | 28 |
| Divorced | 157 | 55 | 40 | 62 | 36 | 121 | 10 | 147 |
| Separated | 51 | 27 | 19 | 4 | 14 | 36 | 6 | 45 |
| Never married | 131 | 44 | 32 | 56 | 19 | 112 | 6 | 125 |
| Living with father only | | | | | | | | |
| Married spouse absent | 11 | 3 | _ | 8 | _ | 11 | _ | 11 |
| Widowed | 6 | _ | 5 | 1 | _ | 6 | _ | 6 |
| Divorced | 32 | 1 | 8 | 24 | 8 | 25 | 8 | 25 |
| Separated | 6 | | 2 | 4 | _ | 6 | - | 6 |
| Never married | 22 | 3 | 13 | 6 | _ | 22 | _ | 22 |
| Living with neither parent | | | .0 | | | | | |
| No parent present | 92 | 25 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 89 |
| PRESENCE OF SIBLINGS | 02 | 20 | 10 | 10 | | 01 | Ŭ | 00 |
| None | 715 | 51 | 72 | 592 | 12 | 703 | 10 | 705 |
| One sibling | 1,402 | 114 | 231 | 1,056 | 59 | 1,342 | 16 | 1,385 |
| Two siblings | 755 | 111 | 162 | 482 | 41 | 714 | 23 | 732 |
| Three siblings | 200 | 62 | 55 | 83 | 40 | 160 | 31 | 170 |
| Four siblings | 70 | 23 | 13 | 34 | 15 | 55 | 13 | 57 |
| Five or more siblings | 150 | 65 | 27 | 58 | 68 | 82 | 38 | 112 |
| NATIVITY OF CHILD AND PARENTS | 150 | 03 | 21 | 36 | 00 | 02 | 30 | 112 |
| Native child and parent | 476 | 50 | 77 | 350 | 28 | 449 | 14 | 463 |
| Native child and foreign born parent | 2,083 | 248 | 357 | 1,478 | 159 | 1,924 | 92 | 1,992 |
| Foreign-born child and parent | 572 | 102 | 102 | 369 | 38 | 535 | 20 | 553 |
| Foreign-born child and native born parent | 67 | 102 | 6 | 60 | 30 | 67 | 3 | 553 64 |
| - | 54 | | | 29 | - 0 | 46 | 3 | 50 |
| Native child, no parents present | | 14 | 11 | | 8 | | 3 | |
| Foreign-born child, no parents present | 39 | 11 | 7 | 20 | 4 | 35 | - | 39 |

| Asians and Pacific Islanders | | Poverty Status Food Stamp Receipt | | np Receipt | Public Assistance Receipt | | | |
|--|-------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|-----|-------|
| | | | _ | 200% of | | | | |
| | | Below 100% of | 100% to 199% | poverty and | | | | |
| | Total | poverty | of poverty | above | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| PRESENCE OF GRANDPARENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Grandparent is not householder | | | | | | | | |
| Grandmother and grandfather | 76 | - | 17 | 59 | - | 76 | - | 76 |
| Grandmother only | 188 | 19 | 32 | 137 | 7 | 181 | - | 188 |
| Grandfather only | 41 | 5 | 8 | 28 | - | 41 | - | 41 |
| Grandparent is householder | | | | | | | | |
| Grandmother and grandfather | 77 | 5 | 6 | 66 | 4 | 73 | 3 | 74 |
| Grandmother only | 31 | 2 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 26 | 5 | 27 |
| Grandfather only | 8 | - | 3 | 5 | - | 8 | - | 8 |
| No grandparents present | | | | | | | | |
| No grandparents | 2,870 | 396 | 490 | 1,984 | 219 | 2,650 | 123 | 2,747 |
| PRESENCE OF ADULTS OTHER THAN PARENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Other relatives only | 1,000 | 80 | 175 | 744 | 53 | 947 | 31 | 969 |
| Non relatives only | 113 | 38 | 31 | 44 | 9 | 104 | 2 | 110 |
| Both relatives and non relatives | 45 | 3 | 9 | 33 | 3 | 42 | - | 45 |
| No other relatives or non relatives | 2,133 | 305 | 346 | 1,482 | 172 | 1,961 | 98 | 2,035 |
| COHABITING HOUSEHOLDER POSSLQ DEF. | | | | | | | | |
| Not a POSSLQ household | 2,693 | 347 | 436 | 1,909 | 184 | 2,509 | 91 | 2,602 |
| POSSLQ household | 52 | 14 | 17 | 21 | 5 | 47 | 1 | 51 |
| Child 15 to 17 years old | 546 | 64 | 107 | 374 | 47 | 499 | 39 | 507 |
| HOUSEHOLDER HAS OPP. SEX UNMARR. PART. | | | | | | | | |
| No unmarried partner of householder | | | | | | | | |
| Parent is not householder or partner | 3,220 | 403 | 531 | 2,286 | 230 | 2,990 | 131 | 3,088 |
| Householder has unmarried partner | | | | | | | | |
| Parent is not householder or partner | 10 | 1 | 5 | 4 | - | 9 | - | 10 |
| Parent is householder | 48 | 18 | 18 | 12 | 2 | 45 | - | 48 |
| Parent is partner | 14 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 11 | - | 14 |
| AGE OF PARENT | | | | | | | | |
| Under 20 years | 8 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 6 |
| 20-24 years | 84 | 24 | 27 | 32 | 9 | 75 | 2 | 82 |
| 25-29 years | 228 | 65 | 47 | 116 | 40 | 188 | 18 | 210 |
| 30-34 years | 470 | 32 | 96 | 342 | 16 | 454 | 3 | 467 |
| 35-39 years | 719 | 60 | 119 | 540 | 33 | 686 | 10 | 709 |
| 40-44 years | 745 | 129 | 84 | 532 | 54 | 691 | 41 | 704 |
| 45-49 years | 585 | 54 | 127 | 404 | 56 | 528 | 39 | 546 |
| 50-54 years | 244 | 25 | 26 | 193 | 6 | 238 | 9 | 235 |
| 55-59 years | 82 | 8 | 11 | 63 | 7 | 75 | 4 | 78 |
| 60-64 years | 19 | | 2 | 17 | _ | 19 | 1 | 18 |
| 65-74 years | 13 | _ | 2 | 11 | _ | 13 | - | 13 |
| 75 years and over | 3 | _ | _ | 3 | _ | 3 | _ | 3 |

| Asians and Pacific Islanders | | Poverty Status | | | Food Stamp Receipt | | Public Assistance Receipt | |
|--|-------|----------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| | | | | 200% of | | | | |
| | | Below 100% of | | poverty and | | | | |
| | Total | poverty | of poverty | above | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| No parents present | 92 | 25 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 89 |
| EDUCATION OF PARENT | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 9th grade | 205 | 73 | 68 | 64 | 78 | 126 | 51 | 154 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 183 | 79 | 54 | 49 | 41 | 142 | 10 | 173 |
| High school graduate | 591 | 72 | 170 | 349 | 39 | 552 | 21 | 570 |
| Some college or AA degree | 716 | 97 | 127 | 491 | 56 | 660 | 32 | 683 |
| Bachelor's degree | 944 | 51 | 89 | 804 | 6 | 938 | 14 | 930 |
| Prof. or graduate degree | 561 | 28 | 34 | 499 | 4 | 556 | - | 561 |
| No parents present | 92 | 25 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 89 |
| CHILD SUPPORT RECEIPT | | | | | | | | |
| Does not receive child support | 3,055 | 351 | 502 | 2,202 | 189 | 2,866 | 116 | 2,939 |
| Receives child support | 144 | 50 | 41 | 53 | 35 | 109 | 12 | 133 |
| No parents present | 92 | 25 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 89 |
| CHILD SUPPORT RECEIPT | | | | | | | | |
| Does not receive child support | 3,193 | 401 | 542 | 2,250 | 224 | 2,969 | 128 | 3,066 |
| Receives child support | 5 | - | - | 5 | - | 5 | - | 5 |
| No parents present | 92 | 25 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 89 |
| PARENTS LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Father in labor force, mother not present | 63 | 5 | 20 | 38 | - | 62 | - | 63 |
| Father not in labor force, mother not present | 14 | 2 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| Mother in labor force, father not present | 320 | 82 | 87 | 151 | 30 | 291 | 11 | 310 |
| Mother not in labor force, father not present | 107 | 76 | 22 | 9 | 57 | 50 | 16 | 91 |
| Mother and father in labor force | 1,602 | 68 | 193 | 1,341 | 31 | 1,572 | 23 | 1,580 |
| Father in labor force, mother not in labor force | 827 | 111 | 154 | 562 | 58 | 770 | 31 | 796 |
| Mother in labor force, father not in labor force | 140 | 24 | 17 | 100 | 7 | 133 | 7 | 133 |
| Father not in labor force, mother not in labor force | 125 | 33 | 42 | 50 | 35 | 91 | 32 | 93 |
| No parents present | 92 | 25 | 18 | 49 | 11 | 81 | 3 | 89 |
| CHILDS LABOR FORCE STATUS | | | | | | | | |
| Child under age 15 | 2,745 | 361 | 453 | 1,930 | 189 | 2,556 | 92 | 2,653 |
| Not in labor force | 437 | 57 | 88 | 292 | 38 | 399 | 33 | 404 |
| Full time employed | 7 | 1 | 1 | 5 | _ | 7 | - | 7 |
| Part time employed | 85 | 2 | 18 | 65 | 5 | 80 | 4 | 81 |
| Unemployed, in the labor force | 17 | 4 | _ | 13 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 14 |
| FAMILY INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| Under \$2,500 | 94 | 94 | _ | _ | 37 | 57 | _ | 94 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 12 | 12 | _ | _ | 2 | 10 | _ | 12 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 22 | 22 | _ | _ | 8 | 14 | 2 | 20 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 27 | 26 | _ | _ | 9 | 17 | 2 | 25 |
| \$10,000 to \$12,499 | 81 | 72 | 9 | _ | 27 | 54 | 17 | 64 |
| \$12,500 to \$14,999 | 48 | 42 | 6 | _ | 15 | 33 | 2 | 46 |

| Asians and Pacific Islanders | | Poverty Status | | | Food Stamp Receipt | | Public Assistance Receipt | |
|--|-------|----------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| | | | 100% to 199% | | | | | |
| | Total | poverty | of poverty | above | Yes | No | Yes | No |
| \$15,000 to \$19,999 | 166 | 93 | 73 | - | 29 | 137 | 14 | 152 |
| \$20,000 to \$24,999 | 135 | 45 | 88 | 2 | 32 | 103 | 21 | 114 |
| \$25,000 to \$29,999 | 154 | 16 | 120 | 19 | 43 | 112 | 40 | 115 |
| \$30,000 to \$39,999 | 325 | 3 | 211 | 112 | 18 | 308 | 16 | 310 |
| \$40,000 to \$49,999 | 258 | - | 48 | 210 | 6 | 252 | 3 | 255 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 688 | - | 7 | 681 | 7 | 681 | 13 | 675 |
| \$75,000 and over | 1,281 | - | - | 1,281 | 3 | 1,279 | 3 | 1,279 |
| HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE | | | | | | | | |
| Covered by health insurance | 2,897 | 310 | 469 | 2,118 | 205 | 2,692 | 131 | 2,766 |
| Not covered by health insurance | 394 | 116 | 92 | 186 | 31 | 363 | - | 394 |
| AREA OF RESIDENCE | | | | | | | | |
| Central city, MSA of 1,000,000 or more | 933 | 154 | 215 | 563 | 115 | 818 | 53 | 880 |
| Outside central city, MSA of 1,000,000 or more | 1,299 | 121 | 152 | 1,026 | 26 | 1,273 | 25 | 1,274 |
| Central city, MSA under 1,000,000 | 378 | 73 | 74 | 231 | 49 | 328 | 31 | 347 |
| Outside central city, MSA under 1,000,000 | 531 | 65 | 94 | 373 | 40 | 492 | 17 | 514 |
| Outside metropolitan area | 150 | 13 | 25 | 112 | 6 | 144 | 5 | 145 |
| HOUSEHOLD TENURE | | | | | | | | |
| Own/Buying | 2,044 | 108 | 217 | 1,719 | 28 | 2,016 | 15 | 2,029 |
| Rent | 1,200 | 309 | 335 | 557 | 204 | 996 | 116 | 1,084 |
| No Cash Rent | 47 | 9 | 9 | 29 | 4 | 43 | - | 47 |

^{1/} Including all children under age 18, except those in group quarters.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division.

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^{2/} Hispanics may be of any race.

^{3/} This data is from the expanded CPS sample and uses population controls based on Census 2000.

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.